

Stare decisis orizzontale stare decisis verticale

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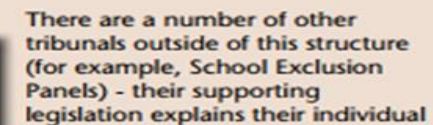
Stare decisis orizzontale

- **Orizzontale:** il precedente vincola la stessa Corte che ha pronunciato la sentenza,
- essa dovrà attenersi ai principi che essa stessa ha indicato nelle sentenze precedenti

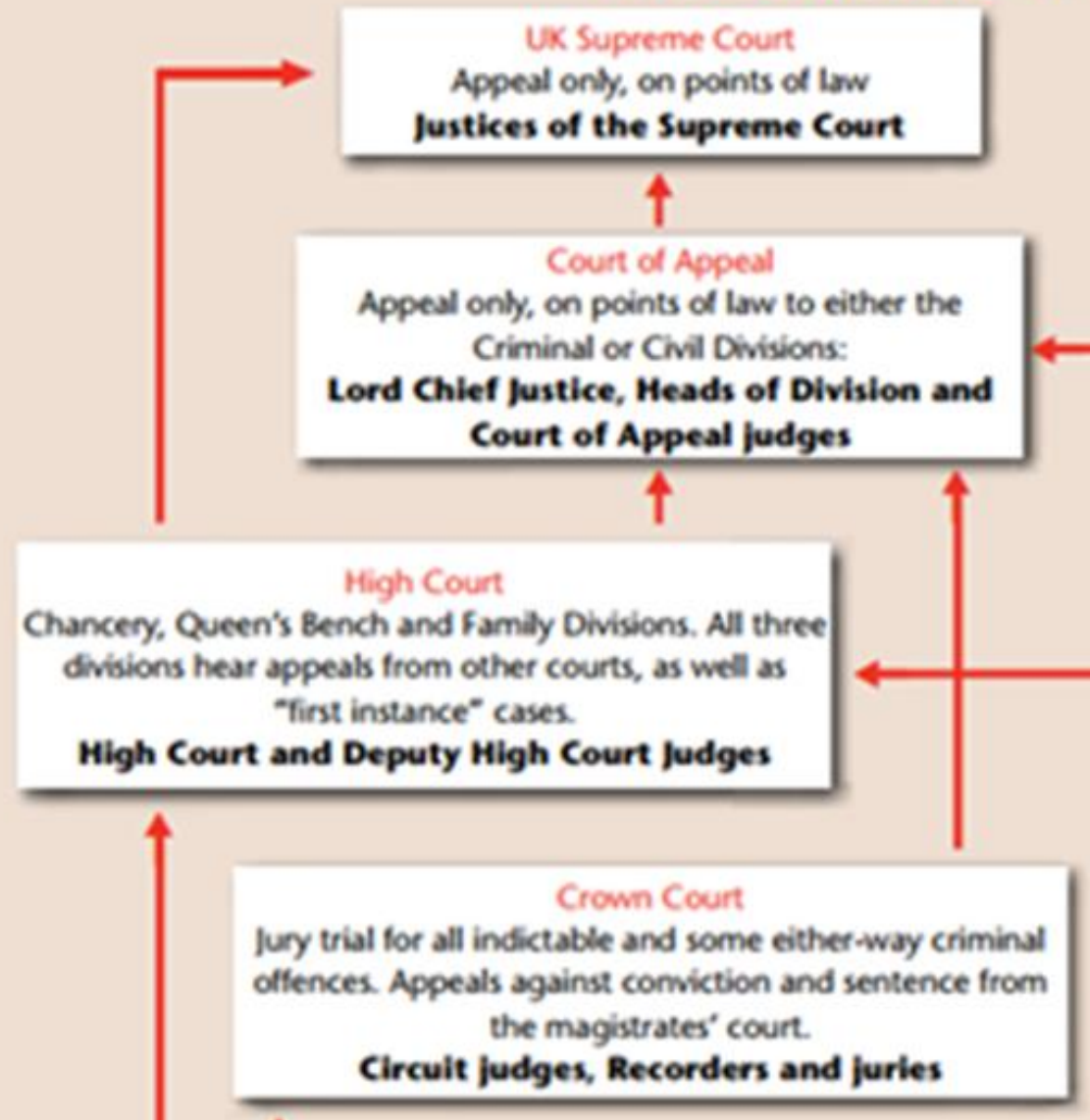
Stare decisis verticale

- **Verticale:** le corti di grado inferiore sono obbligate ad attenersi ai precedenti delle corti gerarchicamente superiori.
- Sicuramente la House of Lord prima, e la Supreme Court dal 2009, vincolano tutte le Corti inferiori
- L'unica corte che non è vincolata a precedenti propri o a precedenti di corti di pari grado è la House of Lords – e dal 2009 la Supreme Court

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The Structure of





Employment Appeal Tribunal
Appeals from the Employment
Tribunals
**Employment Appeal Judges and
members**



**Employment Tribunal (England &
Wales; Scotland)**
Claims about matters to do with
employment
Employment Judges and members

Upper Tribunal
Appeals from the First-tier Tribunal
Upper Tribunal Judges



First-tier Tribunal
Appeals from executive agency
decisions
Tribunal Judges and members

There are a number of other
tribunals outside of this structure
(for example, School Exclusion
Panels) - their supporting
legislation explains their individual
appeal routes.

**Judges,
Deputy
Judges**